



## Biorenewable Insights: Commercial Bioplastics in 2020

Commercial Bioplastics in 2020 is one in a series of reports published as part of NexantECA's 2020 Biorenewable Insights program.

### Overview

The bioplastics sector continues to innovate and develop cost-competitive polymers that can address a wide variety of applications. The field has proliferated to address many different visions of sustainability including biodegradability, renewable origins, and combinations thereof. In addition, the ability to compound different plastics has expanded potential addressable markets while reducing costs, while adding a renewable component to many otherwise fossil-origin plastic products.

Despite this innovation, bioplastics have struggled to compete with conventional plastics. Sustainability concerns continue to drive their adoption, but how soon will biopolymers have the ability to break out of the premium "green plastics" market and compete on cost?

### Technologies

This report covers all currently commercial bioplastics, segregated by chemistry including:

- Polyolefins from ethanol and bio-naphtha cracking
- Polyesters, including those from bio-monoethylene glycol (MEG), bio-butanediol (BDO), poly(lactic acid) (PLA), 1,3-propanediol (1,3-PDO) and associated poly(trimethylene terephthalate) (PTT), cellulose polymers, and biopolyesters such as thermoplastic starch and polyesters
- Polyamides, including those from bio-derived azelaic acid, sebacic acid, 11-aminoundecanoic acid and bio-based polyamide 5/X
- Polyurethanes, from pentamethylene diisocyanate (PDI) for bio-isocyanates and from epoxidized oils

These materials are examined from the perspective of the parent monomers and their production technology.

Furan resins, natural latex, pine chemicals, regenerated cellulose, cashew nutshell liquid polymers and traditional oleoresins such as linoleum are not covered in the report, nor are those biopolymers used in food, cosmetic or pharmaceutical applications.

### Process Economics

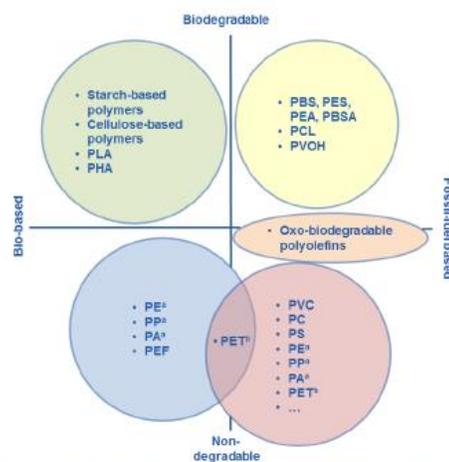
Bioplastic economics are based on the competitiveness of their monomers vis-à-vis conventionally produced alternatives, if applicable. Economics are presented using likely cost of production location scenarios from four major locations (US, Western Europe, Brazil, and China), with regional pricing, on a Q3 2020 basis. Coverage includes:

- Ethylene
- 1,4-BDO
- Azelaic Acid
- Thermoplastic Starch
- Lactic Acid and PLA
- Sebacic Acid
- Propylene
- MEG
- Bio-Polyols
- PDI
- 1,3-PDO and PTT
- Succinate
- PHAs
- Cellulose Acetate

### Commercial Impact

This report assesses global capacity of the relevant biopolymers using a bio-monomer methodology where applicable and assesses current impacts on conventional polymer markets where appropriate.

#### Overview of Sustainability Metrics for Bio-polymers and Conventional Polymers



<sup>a</sup> Fully biorenewable feedstock routes are available or in development, but not common practice

<sup>b</sup> Partially biorenewable feedstock routes are available, fully biorenewable routes are in development



## Biorenewable Insights: Commercial Bioplastics in 2020

### Subscribe to BI

The BI program (sister program to the world renowned TECH program, formerly known as PERP) is globally recognized as the industry standard source of process evaluations of existing, new and emerging of interest to the renewable energy and chemical industries.

BI's comprehensive studies include detailed technology analyses, process economics, as well as capacity analysis and impacts on conventional industry. Reports typically cover:

- Trends in technology
- Strategic/business overviews and/or developer profiles
- Process Technology:
- Chemistry
- Process flow diagrams and descriptions of established/conventional, new and emerging processes
- Process economics – comparative costs of production estimates for different technologies across various geographic regions
- Capacity tables of plants and analysis of announced capacities
- Regulatory and environmental issues where relevant

### Subscription Options

A subscription to BI comprises:

- PDF reports including detailed technology analyses, process economics, as well as commercial overviews and industry trends
- Cost of production tables in spreadsheet format (as requested)
- Consultation time with the project team

An annual subscription to BI includes ten reports published in a given program year. Reports can also be purchased on an individual basis, including reports from previous program years.

For more information please contact  
[www.nexanteca.com/subscriptions-and-reports](http://www.nexanteca.com/subscriptions-and-reports)



**NexantECA Subscriptions & Reports** and reports provide clients with comprehensive analytics, forecasts and insights for the chemicals, polymers, energy and cleantech industries. Using a combination of business and technical expertise, with deep and broad understanding of markets, technologies and economics, NexantECA provides solutions that our clients have relied upon for over 50 years.

**Technology and Costs** comprises the Technoeconomics – Energy & Chemicals (TECH) program (formerly known as PERP), the Biorenewable Insights program (BI), the Sector Technology Analysis, and the new Cost Curve Analysis. These programs provide comparative economics of different process routes and technologies in various geographic regions.

Nexant serves its clients from over 30 offices located throughout the Americas, Europe, the Middle East, Africa and Asia.

#### Corporate Headquarters

Tel: +1 415 369 1000  
101 2nd St Suite 1000  
San Francisco  
CA 94105-3651  
USA

#### Americas

Tel: +1 914 609 0300  
44 S Broadway,  
5th Floor White Plains  
NY 10601-4425  
USA

#### Europe, Middle East & Africa

Tel: +44 20 7950 1600  
1 King's Arms Yard  
London EC2R 7AF  
United Kingdom

#### Asia Pacific

Tel: +662 793 4600  
22nd Floor, Rasa Tower I  
555 Phahonyothin Road  
Kwaeng Chatuchak  
Khet Chatuchak  
Bangkok 10900  
Thailand

For more information. please go to  
[www.nexanteca.com/subscriptions-and-reports](http://www.nexanteca.com/subscriptions-and-reports)